

(解答例)

A

- 問 1. ほんの 10 年か 20 年以内に、何十億もの人々が職も無く取り残されることになると信じる人もいれば、長い目で見るとオートメーション化は新たな職を生み出し続け、すべての人々にとっていつそう繁栄することになると主張する人もいるということ。
- 問 2. ア D イ C ウ A エ E
- 問 3. physical, cognitive
- 問 4. ①歩行者でいっぱいので車で運転する
②お金を面識のない人に貸す
③ビジネスの交渉をする
- 問 5. D
- 問 6. ①個人々人をすべてつなげること
②一律にアップデートできること

B

1. Room to Read
2. A
3. Because they hadn't yet made it official. / Because they announced they were going (to open the room in Vietnam). / Because they decided to do it. / Because it wasn't Erin's decision.
4. Because it was in wars (at war) with France, the U.S., and China.
5. Because there are many more kids, and they don't have enough capacity for all of them to go to school.
6. her roommate, her mother, and the writer
7. A
8. B

C

A	B	C	D	E
4	8	13	1	10
F	G	H	I	J
12	15	2	5	9

D

1	2	3	4	5
D	C	D	B	B
6	7	8	9	10
C	A	A	D	B

E

1.

In early elementary school, cram school participation rates are near the lowest, but they steadily increase as students' progress, reaching a high of 43.1% among sixth graders. The percentage continues to increase among junior high school students, with the largest percentage of students attending cram school in their third year of junior high school. The number of students participating in cram school drastically decreases to 26.3% among first year high school students. The number only slightly increases among second and third-year high school students, reaching a high of 31%. The line graph clearly reflects the national emphasis on high school entrance exams in Japan. (103 words)

I believe cram schools are necessary for two reasons. First, unless there are major changes to the Japanese education system, they are unavoidable. In Japan, admission into most junior high schools, high schools, and universities is based on entrance exam scores. Cram schools help prepare students for these difficult and important examinations. Second, it is increasingly becoming necessary for both parents in Japan to work. Cram schools provide an important service for these families. While both parents are at work, they can feel at ease knowing where their children are, that they are furthering their education, and that they are interacting with other children. (104 words)